

Influenza Surveillance Report

Division of Epidemiology - Disease Surveillance and Investigation
District of Columbia Department of Health

2015-2016 Influenza Season Week 45 (November 8, 2015 – November 14, 2015)

(All data are preliminary and may change as more reports are received)

SUMMARY

- 1 case of Influenza was reported by hospitals during this reporting period
- Zero pediatric-deaths associated with Influenza were recorded during this reporting period
- For the 2015-2016 Influenza Season to-date, 14 positive Influenza cases have been reported
- DC PHL did not report any specimens tested for week 45
- The current season has been less active than the previous two years

INFLUENZA SURVEILLANCE FROM HOSPITALS & AMBULATORY CARE FACILITIES

District of Columbia hospitals and laboratories report detailed information on cases of Influenza on a daily basis. However, in accordance with CDC guidelines, only Influenza-associated deaths in cases <18 years of age and Novel Influenza A infections are reportable.

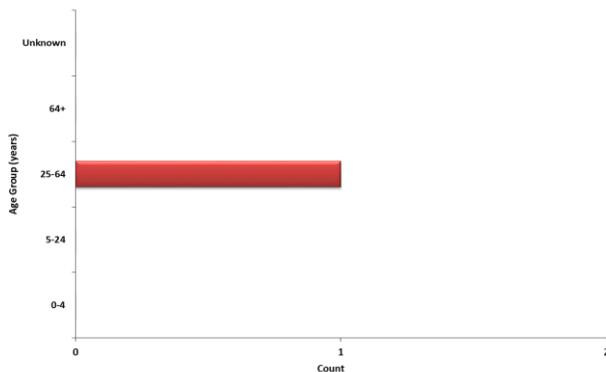
The table below summarizes weekly and cumulative cases of Influenza for the 2015-2016 Season. Data are also presented by age group and by number of cases reported weekly. During week 45 (November 8, 2015– November 14, 2015), there was 1 new case of Influenza reported. To date, the District has received 14 positive Influenza cases reported by hospitals.

Surveillance of Influenza Cases Reported By Influenza Type

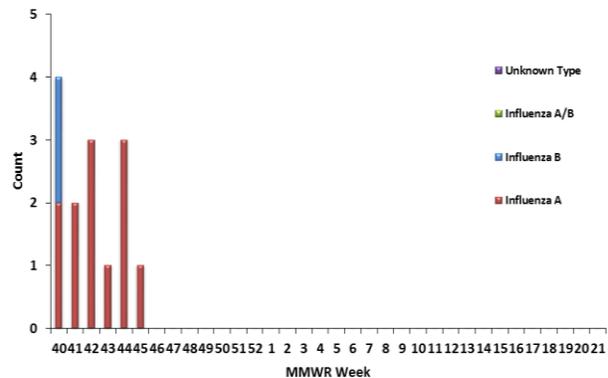
	Week 45 (November 8, 2015– November 14, 2015)		Cumulative Cases for Weeks 40 – 20 (October 4, 2015 – May 21, 2016)	
	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
Influenza A	1	(100%)	12	(86%)
Influenza B	0	(0%)	2	(14%)
Influenza A/B	0	(0%)	0	(0%)
Influenza (not typed)	0	(0%)	0	(0%)
Total	1*	(100%)	14*	(100.00%)

*Includes results from Rapid Diagnostic Testing, Viral Culture, RT-PCR, Serology, and Immunofluorescence.

Positive Influenza Tests, by Age Group
Week 45 (8Nov2015 - 14Nov2015)



Positive Influenza Tests by Week
October 4, 2015 - May 21, 2016



RAPID DIAGNOSTIC TESTING

Rapid Diagnostic Tests are screening tests used to detect the Influenza virus in a short period of time. While initially less accurate than PCR and viral culture, rapid diagnostics are more accurate as the Influenza season progresses. During week 45, 88 out of a total of 165 tests were performed using rapid diagnostic testing in clinical laboratories. Of these, 1 positive Influenza specimen was identified during week 45 using rapid diagnostics.

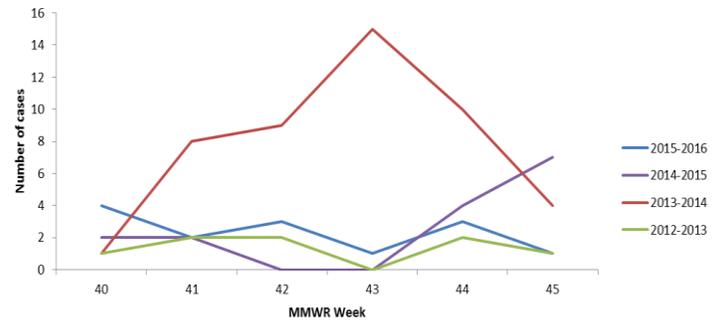
Week: 45 (Nov 8, 2015 – Nov 14, 2015)	
No. of specimens tested Rapid Diagnostics	88
No. of positive specimens (%)	1 (1.14%)
Positive specimens by type/subtype	
Influenza A	1 (100%)
Influenza B	0 (0%)
Influenza A/B	0 (0%)
Influenza – unknown type	0 (0%)

WEEK 45 COMPARISON WITH PREVIOUS SEASONS

For week 45, there was 1 case in the current 2015-2016 season, 7 cases in last year’s week 45, 2014-2015 season, 4 cases during week 45 in the 2013-2014 season, and 1 in the 2012-2013 season.

Cumulatively, there are a total of 14 cases in the district up to week 45 for the current season, 15 during the 2014-2015 season, 48 in the 2013-2014 season, and 8 in the 2012-2013 season.

Number of Cases as of Week 45 for 2012-2013, 2013-2014, 2014-2015



INFLUENZA-LIKE ILLNESS (ILI) SURVEILLANCE

Sentinel surveillance for ILI consists of three outpatient reporting sites for the District of Columbia. The sentinel surveillance sites report the total number of ILI cases encountered per week and the total number of patients seen at the clinic during that same week. For this system, ILI is defined as the existence of fever (temperature of 100°F [37.8°C] or greater) and a cough and/or a sore throat in the absence of a known cause other than Influenza.

For week 45, sentinel providers reported 139 of 3280 (4.24%) visits that met the criteria for ILI.

Sentinel Surveillance ILI Activity for Washington, DC

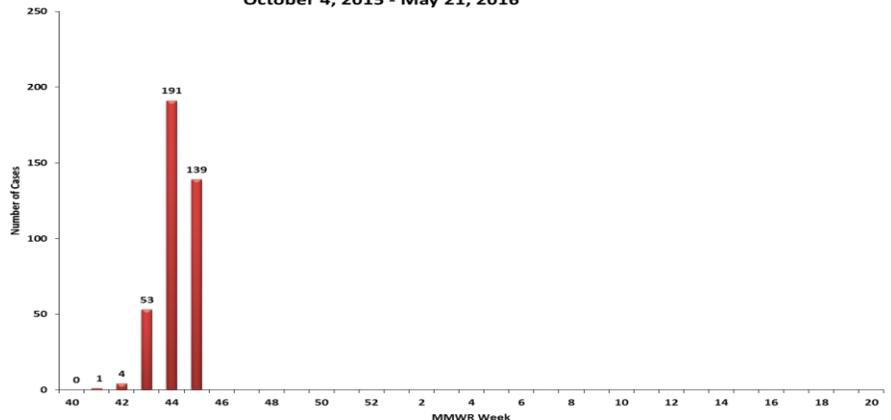
Week of	Activity *
Nov 8 – Nov 14	No activity

***No Activity** – overall clinical activity remains low and there are no lab confirmed Influenza cases;

Sporadic – isolated lab confirmed Influenza cases reported and ILI activity is not increased;

Local – increased ILI activity and recent lab confirmed Influenza cases. As the District of Columbia is not a state, this is the highest level of ILI activity it can report.

Influenza-Like Illness Reported by MMWR Weekly October 4, 2015 - May 21, 2016



INFLUENZA TESTING BY THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA PUBLIC HEALTH LABORATORY (DC PHL)

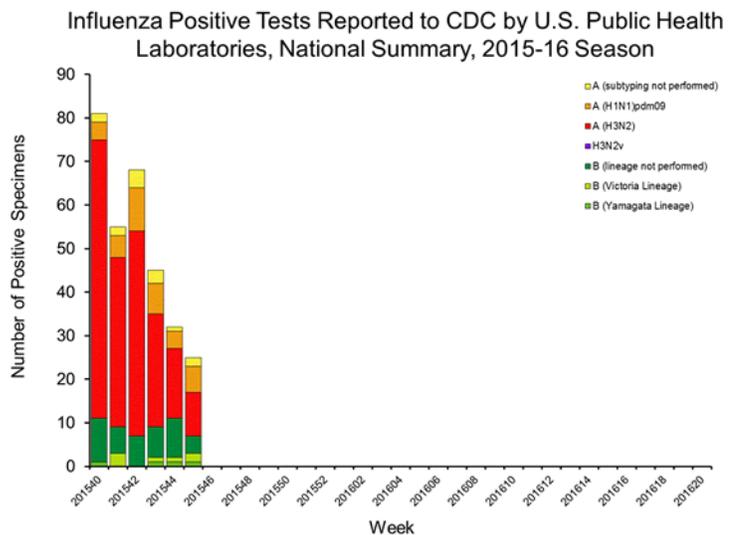
The DC PHL subtypes human isolates to monitor the circulating strains of Influenza. The isolates are submitted to the DC PHL by hospitals and commercial laboratories. DC PHL did not report any specimens tested for week 45.

DC PHL Surveillance of Influenza Cases Reported By Influenza Subtype

DC PHL Influenza Testing	November 8, 2015 – November 14, 2015	Total Cases October 4, 2015 – May 21, 2016
Number of specimens tested	0	22
◆ Number of specimens positive for Influenza:	0 (0%)	5 (22.7%)
● Influenza A	0 (0%)	2 (40%)
▪ H1 2009 H1N1	0 (0%)	1(50%)
▪ H1 seasonal	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
▪ H3	0 (0%)	1(50%)
● Influenza B	0 (0%)	3 (60%)

NATIONAL INFLUENZA ASSESSMENT

The CDC's weekly seasonal Influenza surveillance report for week 45 noted that influenza activity increased slightly in the United States. The proportion of deaths due to Influenza and pneumonia in the US was below the epidemic threshold. One pediatric death was reported to the CDC during week 45, associated with an influenza A virus. For the 2015-2016 season, a total of 1 pediatric death associated with Influenza has been reported in the US. During week 45, 648 specimens were tested, of which 25 were positive. Of the 25 respiratory specimens that tested positive during week 45, 18 (72%) were Influenza A and 7 (28%) were Influenza B. Of the Influenza A samples, 6 (33.3%) were 2009 H1N1, 10 (55.6%) were H3, and 2 (11.1%) were not subtyped.



Get Vaccinated!

To find an Influenza vaccine provider, visit the District of Columbia Immunization Resource Center at

<http://doh.dc.gov/node/190532>



For additional information about Influenza and Influenza activity in the United States, please visit: <http://www.cdc.gov/flu/index.htm>. Questions about Influenza in the District of Columbia or this report should be directed to the Division of Epidemiology - Disease Surveillance and Investigation at (202) 442-9150 or email keith.li@dc.gov.